

# Science Fiction in the Classroom, Robots in the Community

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# Motivation

Many people have misconceptions about robots

Have unnecessary fear

Overestimate capabilities

Believe that systems are integrated & robust

Problem: People's expectations do not match the capabilities of current robotic technologies

## 2 Solutions



### **Engineering**

Create robots that match expectations

Information about people's expectations

### **Social**

Educate people about their unrealistic expectations

# Roadmap

- ❖ Research on expectations
- ❖ Sources of expectations
- ❖ How to bridge the gap
- ❖ What you can do to help

# How to Study Expectations

- ❖ Questionnaire: “Do you think this robot can do X?”
- ❖ Interview: “What can robots do?”
- ❖ Behavior: Analyze expectations based on behavior during the interaction

# Some Results

- ❖ High expectations about a robot's **cognitive capabilities** (Kriz, Ferro, Damera, & Porter, 2010; Kriz, Anderson, Trafton, 2010)  
Vision, navigation, memory
- ❖ Lower expectations about a robot's **social capabilities** (Kriz, Ferro, Damera, & Porter, 2010)  
Close relationships, stereotyping
- ❖ Fairly low expectations about a robot's **language capabilities** (Kriz, Anderson, Trafton, 2010)  
Particularly speech recognition

# Where do these expectations come from?

- ❖ Science fiction- film, TV, writing, comics
- ❖ News media- technology stories
- ❖ Extension of expectations about humans
- ❖ Familiarity with related technologies

# Group Health Commercial





# DARPA Grand Challenge



# Social Solutions- Robots in the Community

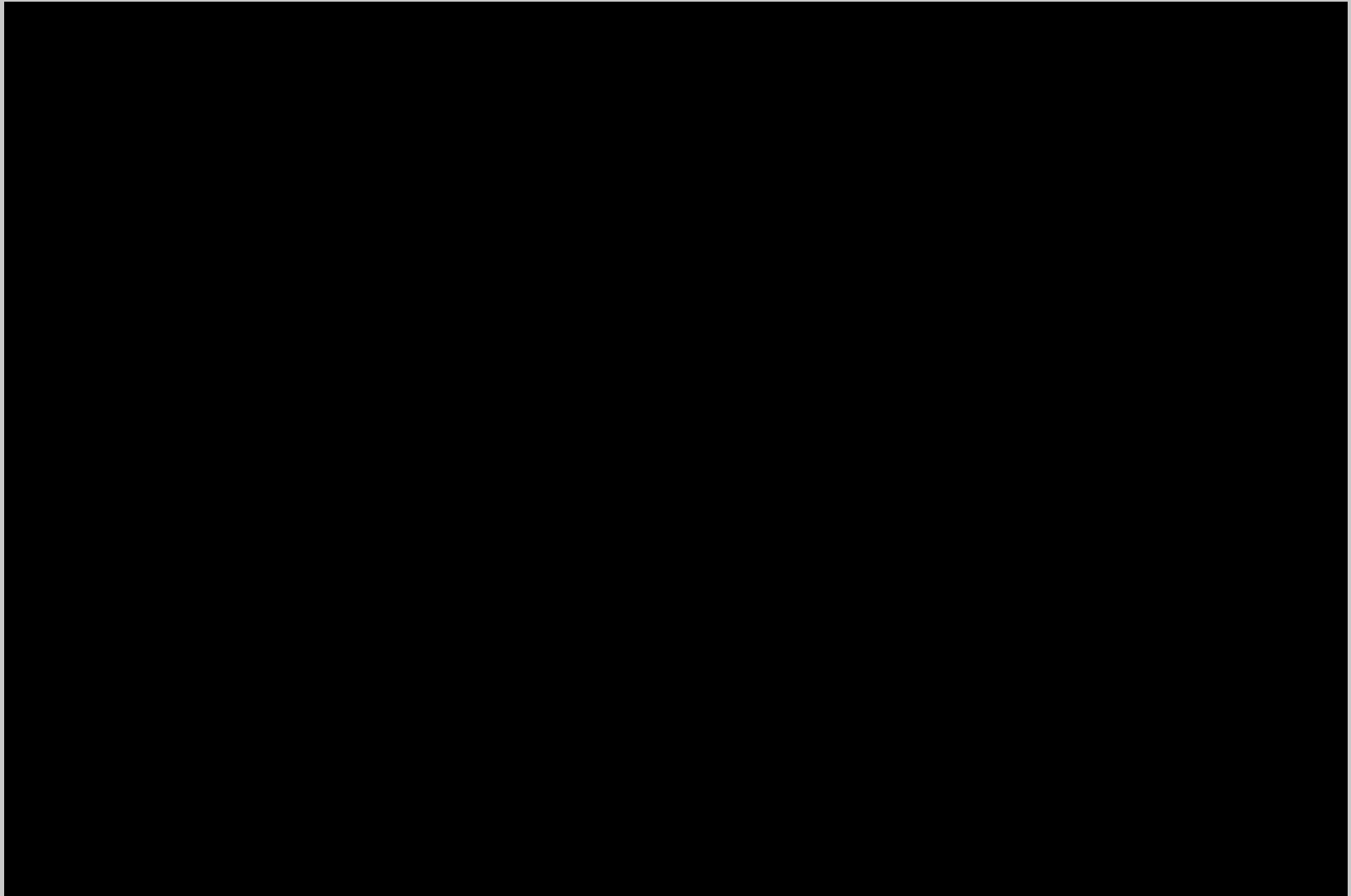
Service learning- twofold solution

- ❖ Students learn by making materials
- ❖ Community learns by coming to events

# ROBOTS: Fact & Fiction



# Fact- Opening Doors



# Fiction- Opening Doors

Students made a video using this clip to highlight the difference between fiction and fact.

# Social Solutions- Science Fiction in the Classroom

Train engineering students to think about:

- ❖ Ethics
- ❖ Human-centered design
- ❖ The impact of technologies on humans

# Science Fiction Prototyping

- ❖ Science fiction can be a powerful tool for thinking through future scenarios
- ❖ In the classroom we can have discussions about what is realistic/what is fiction
- ❖ Most design & prototyping techniques don't deal with technologies that haven't happened yet

# Science Fiction Prototyping Class

- ❖ 20 years in the future...
- ❖ Realistic fictional scenario between humans and robots
- ❖ Narrative: Problem and solution
- ❖ Short story, screenplay, or comic

Fall 2010 quarter (Sept 30 - Dec 9)

Thursdays 6:00 - 9:40PM

Open to anyone with a Bachelor's degree



# What can you do?

- ❖ Get in the classroom, write some science fiction- Thursdays 6-10PM
- ❖ Get out in the community- take your robot with you
- ❖ Keep in touch with the lab:  
<http://depts.washington.edu/hrcl>

# Students, Collaborators, and Friends of the HRCL

Pallavi Damera

Toni Ferro

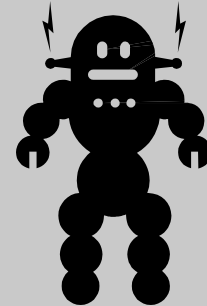
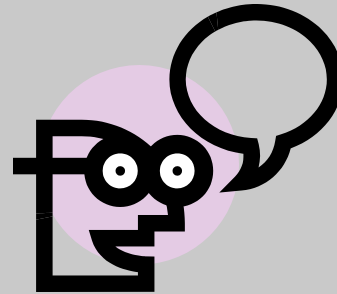
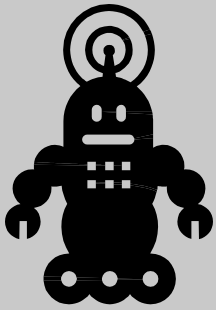
Brian David Johnson & Intel Corp.

Sean Mitchell

John Porter

Tandy Trower & Hoaloha Robotics

# Questions?



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